

EN 1504-4



Two-component thixotropic epoxy adhesives for structural bonding

## WHERE TO USE

Structural repair, bonding and reinforcement of concrete elements, natural stone, mortar and brick.

## Some application examples

- Structural reinforcement of beams and pillars by bonding steel (beton plaqué method) or composite material (e.g. **Carboplate**) plates to concrete.
- Non-flexible structural bonding of precast concrete elements.
- Sealing injectors and surface damage before injection of **Epojet** by low-pressure pump.
- Sealing large cracks and repairing joint corners in industrial flooring subject to traffic.
- Bonding fibre-reinforced cement slabs and pipes.
- Waterproofing large size joints by bonding TPE strips (e.g. **Mapeband TPE**) to concrete.

# **TECHNICAL CHARACTERISTICS**

Adesilex PG1 and Adesilex PG2 are two-component products based on epoxy resins, selected fine-grain aggregates and special additives according to a formula developed in the MAPEI research laboratories.

After mixing **Adesilex PG1** or **Adesilex PG2** (Part A) with their hardeners (Part B), a thixotropic mix, easy to apply even on vertical structures in thicknesses up to 1 cm in a single layer, is obtained. Once prepared,

Adesilex PG1 hardens by chemical reticulation alone in approx. 3 hours, while Adesilex PG2 hardens in 5 hours without shrinkage, they become compounds with

exceptional bonding and mechanical strength. The products differ from each other in their working time. **Adesilex PG1** is especially suitable for applications in temperatures between +5°C and +23°C, while **Adesilex PG2** is recommended at higher temperatures.

Adesilex PG1 and Adesilex PG2 meet the requirements defined by EN 1504-9 ("Products and systems for the protection and repair of concrete structures - Definitions, requirements, quality control and evaluation of conformity – General principles for the use of products") and the minimum requirements claimed by EN 1504-4 ("Structural bonding").

# RECOMMENDATIONS

- Do not use Adesilex PG1 and Adesilex PG2 for sealing flexible joints or joints subject to movement (use Mapesil AC or Mapeflex PU21).
- Do not use **Adesilex PG1** and **Adesilex PG2** for shrinkage joints between fresh and hardened concrete (use **Eporip**).
- Do not use Adesilex PG1 and Adesilex PG2 on wet surfaces.
- Do not use Adesilex PG1 and Adesilex PG2 on dirty or crumbling surfaces.
- Do not use Adesilex PG1 and Adesilex PG2 for bonding and grouting anti-acid ceramic tiles (use Kerapoxy).
- Do not use Adesilex PG1 and Adesilex PG2 for levelling concrete surfaces before bonding carbon fibre fabrics (e.g. MapeWrap C UNI-AX, MapeWrap C BI-AX and





Fixing injection tubes and sealing cracks for structural consolidation



Column cladded with Adesilex PG1



Application of Adesilex PG1 with a notched trowel for structural bonding of pre-fabricated steps MapeWrap C QUADRI-AX), use MapeWrap 11 or MapeWrap 12.

# APPLICATION PROCEDURE Preparing the substrate

To ensure good adhesion of **Adesilex PG1** and **Adesilex PG2**, special care must be taken for the preparation of surfaces to be bonded. The concrete, natural stone or brick substrate must be clean, sound and dry. Sand-blasting is ideal to remove all loose and crumbling parts, efflorescence, cement laitance and traces of form-release oils. Then

remove all dust with compressed air. All traces of rust, paint and oil must be removed from metal surfaces, preferably by means of sand-blasting (SA 2 1/2) down to bright metal.

With regards to fresh placed concrete, it is necessary that the concrete cures for at least 28 days before applying **Adesilex PG1** or **Adesilex PG2**. This is to avoid tensions induced by hygrometric shrinkage of the concrete concentrated in the interface of the bonding.

The application temperature of **Adesilex PG1** must not be below +5°C and +10°C for **Adesilex PG2**.

# Preparing the mixes

The two parts of Adesilex PG1 and Adesilex PG2 must be mixed together. Pour Part B (white) into Part A (grey) and mix at a slow speed with a drill fixed with an agitator until a uniform paste is obtained (a uniform grey). The product is already pre-dosed. To avoid incomplete hardening of Adesilex PG1 and/or Adesilex PG2, do not use partial quantities. When partial quantities are necessary, use a precision electronic scale. The mixing ratio is:

- 3 parts by weight of Part A;
- 1 part by weight of Part B.

## **Applying the mixes**

Adesilex PG1 and Adesilex PG2 can be applied on concrete, stone, brick or metal with a flat trowel or float.

To obtain good bonding, it is recommended to spread the adhesive on both surfaces that need bonding and let the product penetrate well, especially on irregular surfaces. After applying the adhesive, unite the two pieces that need bonding and keep firm until the adhesive has completely hardened. The sufficient thickness to obtain an excellent bonding strength is approximately 1-2 mm. Because of the excellent thixotropic property, **Adesilex PG1** and **Adesilex PG2** can be also applied vertically or on ceilings without slipping.

The environmental temperature has an effect on the hardening time of the two products. At +23°C **Adesilex PG1** remains workable for approximately 35 minutes while **Adesilex PG2** remains workable for 50 minutes. After this time, the products begin the hardening process.

Adesilex PG1 and Adesilex PG2 must be applied within the useful pot life time. It is therefore useful to plan the work within the time limit mentioned above.

## Precautions to be taken before application

No particular precautions need to be taken with temperatures between +10°C and +30°C. During summer it is preferable to use **Adesilex PG2**. Do not expose the product to sun light and carry out bonding during the cooler hours of the day in order to prevent the rapid hardening of the product which would make application difficult. During winter, when outdoor applications at temperatures below +10°C are necessary, it is recommended to use **Adesilex PG1**. Heat the substrate at least 24 hours before bonding and use an appropriate insulating system to avoid freezing. Thermal insulation must be maintained for at least the next 24 hours. Store the product in a heated environment before use.

#### SAFETY INSTRUCTIONS FOR THE PREPARATION AND INSTALLATION

Adesilex PG1 and Adesilex PG2 parts A are irritant in direct contact with eyes and skin. Parts B contain corrosive harmful substances and harmful by inhalation and if swallowed. After repeated or prolonged contact, sensitisation phenomena could be caused. Avoid any type of contact with the skin and eyes by always wearing protective gloves and goggles especially when mixing the two parts and when using the products.

In case of contact with the skin immediately wash with plenty of running water and soap. If any sensitisation occur consult a doctor. In case of contact with the eyes, wash with plenty of running water and consult a doctor. If using in a closed environment, provide good ventilation.

Adesilex PG1 and Adesilex PG2 are dangerous for the aquatic organisms: do not release to the environment.

#### Cleaning

Due to the high bonding strength of **Adesilex PG1** and **Adesilex PG2** even to metal, it is recommended to clean working tools with solvents (ethyl alcohol, toluol, etc.) before the product hardens.

## CONSUMPTION

1.65-1.75 kg/m<sup>2</sup> per mm of thickness.

# PACKAGING

Adesilex PG1

2 kg kit (comp. A: 1.5 kg; comp. B: 0.5 kg). 6 kg kit (comp. A: 4.5 kg; comp. B: 1.5 kg).

Adesilex PG2 6 kg kit (comp. A: 4.5 kg; part B: 1.5 kg).

## STORAGE

Store the product in original packaging in an environment at temperatures not below +5°C.

PRODUCT FOR PROFESSIONAL USE.

## WARNING

Although the technical details and recommendations contained in this product report correspond to the best of our knowledge and experience, all the above information must, in every case, be taken as merely indicative and subject to confirmation after long-term practical applications: for this reason, anyone who intends to use the product must ensure beforehand that it is suitable for the envisaged application: in every case, the user alone is fully responsible for any consequences deriving from the use of the product.

All relevant references for the product are available upon request and from www.mapei.com

# **TECHNICAL DATA (typical values)**

PRODUCT IDENTITY				
	Component A	Component B		
Consistency:	thick paste	thick paste		
Colour:	grey	white		
Density (kg/l):	1.72	1.55		
Brookfield viscosity (Pa·s):	900 (rotor F - 5 revs)	600 (rotor D - 2.5 revs)		
Storage:	24 months in its original, sealed packaging at a temperature of between +5°C and +30°C			
Hazard classification according to EC 1999/45:	irritant, hazardous corrosive for the environment Before using refer to the "Safety instructions for preparation and application" paragraph and the information on the packaging and Safety Data Sheet			
Customs class:	3907 30 00			
APPLICATION DATA OF PRODUCT (at +23°C - 50% R.H.)				
	Adesilex PG1	Adesilex PG2		
Mixing Ratio:	component A : component B = 3 : 1			
Consistency of mix:	thixotropic paste	thixotropic paste		
Colour of mix:	grey grey			
Density of mix (kg/l):	1.70 1.70			
Brookfield viscosity (Pa·s):	800 (rotor F - 5 revs)			
Workability time (EN ISO 9514): - at +10°C: - at +23°C: - at +30°C:	60 minutes 35 minutes 25 minutes	150 minutes 50 minutes 35 minutes		
Setting time: - at +10°C: - at +23°C: - at +30°C:	7-8 hours 3 hours-3 hours 30 minutes 1 hour 30 minutes-2 hours	14-16 hours 4-5 hours 2 hours 30 minutes-3 hours		
Application temperature range:	from +5°C to +30°C from +10°C to +30°C			
Complete hardening time:	7 days			
FINAL PERFORMANCE				

Performance characteristic	Test method	Requirements according to EN 1504-4	Performance of product			
			Adesilex PG1	Adesilex PG2		
Linear shrinkage (%):	EN 12617-1	≤ 0.1	0 (at +23°C) 0.05 (at +70°C)	0 (at +23°C) 0.03 (at +70°C)		
Compressive modulus of elasticity (N/mm <sup>2</sup> ):	EN 13412	≥ 2,000	6,000	6,000		
Coefficient of thermal expansion:	EN 1770	≤ 100 x 10 <sup>-6</sup> K <sup>-1</sup> (measured between -25°C and +60°C)	43 x 10 <sup>-6</sup> K <sup>-1</sup>	46 x 10 <sup>-6</sup> K <sup>-1</sup>		
Glass transition temperature:	EN 12614	≥ 40°C	> 40°C	> 40°C		
Durability (freeze/thaw and hot, damp cycles):	EN 13733	compressive shear load > tensile strength of concrete	meets specifications	meets specifications		
		no failure of steel test sample				
Reaction to fire:	Euroclass	according to value declared by manufacturer	B-s1, d0	C-s1, d0		
Concrete-steel bond strength (N/mm <sup>2</sup> ):	EN 1542	not required	> 3 (failure of concrete)			
Concrete-Carboplate bond strength (N/mm <sup>2</sup> ):	EN 1542	not required	> 3 (failure of concrete)			
BONDED MORTAR OR CONCRETE						
Bond strength to concrete:	EN 12636	failure of concrete	meets specifications	meets specifications		
Sensitivity to water:	EN 12636	failure of concrete	meets specifications	meets specifications		
Shear strength (N/mm <sup>2</sup> ):	EN 12615	≥ 6	> 10	> 10		
Compressive strength (N/mm <sup>2</sup> ):	EN 12190	≥ 30	> 70	> 70		
STRENGTHENING USING BONDED PLATE						
Shear strength (N/mm <sup>2</sup> ):	EN 12188	≥12	50° > 35 60° > 29 70° > 25	50° > 28 60° > 25 70° > 22		
Bond strength: – pull out (N/mm²):	EN 12188	≥ 14	> 18	> 18		
Bond strength: - inclined shear strength (N/mm²):	EN 12188	50° ≥ 50 60° ≥ 60 70° ≥ 70	50° > 73 60° > 69 70° > 80	50° > 58 60° > 60 70° > 70		



Application of Adesilex PG1 on metal sheet



Placing metal sheet for structural reinforcement





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